Roll No.:

## B022413(022)

## B.Tech. (Fourth Semester) Examination April-May 2022

(AICTE Scheme)

(CSE Branch)

## **DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

Time Allowed: Three hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Minimum Pass Marks: 35

Note: Attempt all questions. Part (a) is compulsory from each unit. Attempt any two parts from (b), (c) and (d) in each unit. All units carries equal marks.

## Unit-I

1. (a) Define data independence.

4

		[ 2 ]				[3]	
	(b)	Explain Procedural and Non procedural DML in detail.	8		(c)	Explain query optimization. Explain the structure of query optimizer.	8
	(c)	Enumerate the different types of data models existing			(d)	Write short notes on:	8
		for structured data storage.	8			(i) Indices	
	(d)	Explain terminology used in entity relationship model				(ii) Hashing	
		with suitable example.	8			Unit-IV	
		Unit-II		4.	(a)	What is Time Stamp?	4
2.	(a)	Define Relation.	4		(b)	What is Transaction? List the properties of tran-	
	(b)	Define Relational algebra. What are the operation in				saction.	8
		relational algebra?	8		(c)	What do you understand by Serializability? Explain	
	(c)	Describe tuple - relational calculus and domain				the concept of conflict serializability and view	
		relational calculus with various example.	8			serializibility with examples.	8
	(d)	Explain BCNF (Boyce Codd Normal Form) with			(d)	Explain concurrency control mechanism.	8
		example.	8			Unit-V	
		Unit-III		5.	(a)	Define Authentication.	4
3.	(a)	Define Query equivalence.	4		(b)	Describe MAC and RBAC models in detail.	8
	(b)	Explain basic steps of query processing with neat					
		diagram.	8				
		B022413(022)				B022413(022)	PTO

- (c) Explain data warehousing with suitable diagram.
- (d) Write short notes on:
  - (i) Distributed databases
  - (ii) Web databases